




Room-temperature multiferroic behavior in layer-structured Aurivillius phase ceramics

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B_{2cb} $a = 5.4530(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.4427(1) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 50.670(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.3943(6) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 41.487(2) \text{ \AA}$

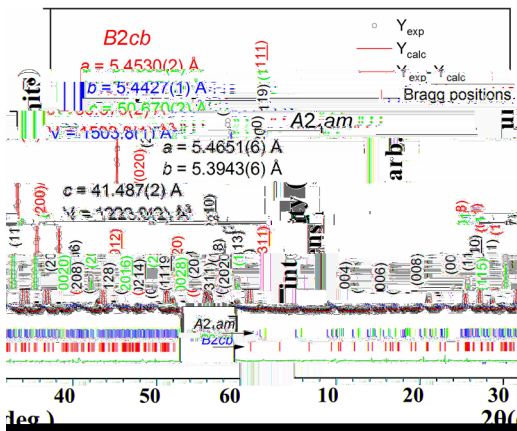


FIG. 1. XRD pattern of B_{2cb} phase.

BLFC $a = 5.4530(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.4427(1) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 50.670(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.3943(6) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 41.487(2) \text{ \AA}$

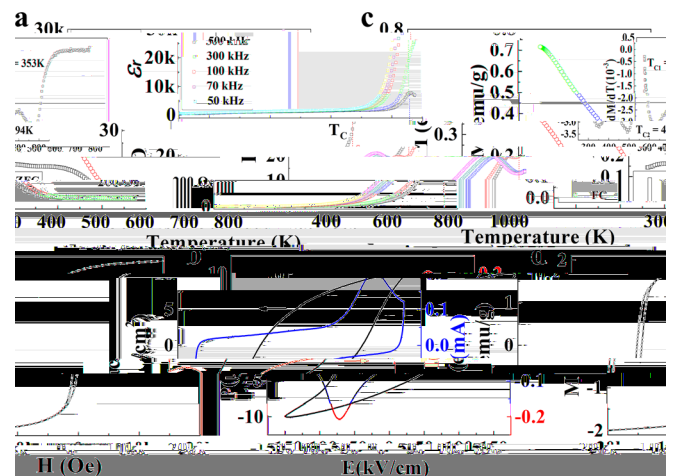


FIG. 2. (a) Temperature dependence of dielectric constant and loss for BLFC phase. (b) Temperature dependence of piezoelectric and pyroelectric coefficients for BLFC phase.

(BLFC) $B_6FC_{30}O_{18}$ (526 K).²³ F^{3+} O F^{3+} , C_a^{3+} O C_a^{3+} , F^{3+} O C^{3+} (ED) FC $2 \sim 353$ K. $C_2F_2O_4$ (460 K) (M) $C_2F_2O_4$.^{16,25} 16×23.5 / $C_{2-F}O_4$ 0.22 0.32 / 1.4 % BLFC $M = 1.85$ / $F_a \cdot 2(\)$ I M_H $2(F_a \cdot 3)$ 425 K 1.58 / 0.27 / ED BLFC $F_a \cdot 3$ F^{3+} O C^{3+} (DF) $(A P)$ $F = 2$ $C = 3$ F_a C_a $(GGA) + I$ BLFC $F_a \cdot 3(\)$, F^{3+} C^{3+} (3.1 $2.1 \mu_B/a$) $0.1 \mu_B/a$ $F O_6$ $C O_6$ F/C $F_a \cdot 3(\)$ F O F^{3+} C^{3+} $(\)$ $E_{FM} - E_{AFM} = -144.1$ H_a 43.5 (\dots , 504.6 K), (FM) FM $F_a \cdot 2(\)$ 010 BLFC $F_a \cdot 4$ I 5 BLFC P F M 399 O F P

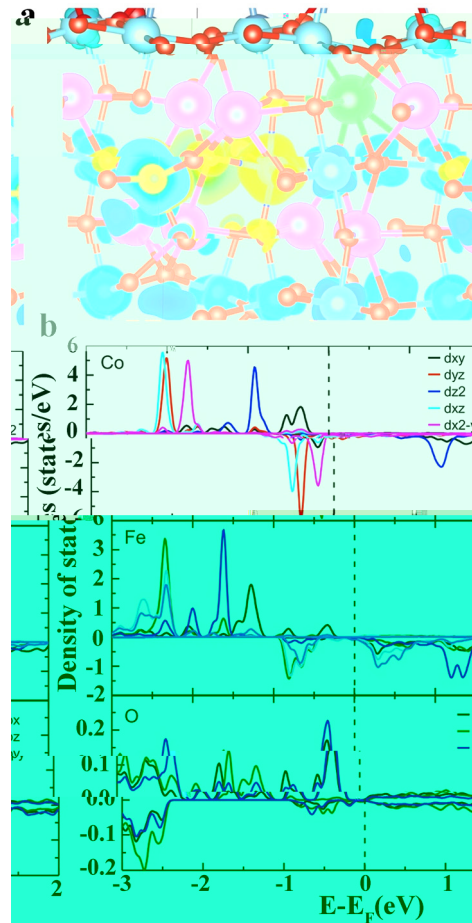


FIG. 3. (a) Crystal structure of BLFC ($a = b = c = 0.38$ nm, $\beta = 90^\circ$), (b) Density of states (DOS) for Co, Fe, and O atoms.

(BLFC) $B_6FC_{30}O_{18}$ (526 K).²³ F^{3+} O F^{3+} , C_a^{3+} O C_a^{3+} , F^{3+} O C^{3+} (ED) FC $2 \sim 353$ K. $C_2F_2O_4$ (460 K) (M) $C_2F_2O_4$.^{16,25} 16×23.5 / $C_{2-F}O_4$ 0.22 0.32 / 1.4 % BLFC $M = 1.85$ / $F_a \cdot 2(\)$ I M_H $2(F_a \cdot 3)$ 425 K 1.58 / 0.27 / ED BLFC $F_a \cdot 3$ F^{3+} O C^{3+} (DF) $(A P)$ $F = 2$ $C = 3$ F_a C_a $(GGA) + I$ BLFC $F_a \cdot 3(\)$, F^{3+} C^{3+} (3.1 $2.1 \mu_B/a$) $0.1 \mu_B/a$ $F O_6$ $C O_6$ F/C $F_a \cdot 3(\)$ F O F^{3+} C^{3+} $(\)$ $E_{FM} - E_{AFM} = -144.1$ H_a 43.5 (\dots , 504.6 K), (FM) FM $F_a \cdot 2(\)$ 010 BLFC $F_a \cdot 4$ I 5 BLFC P F M 399 O F P

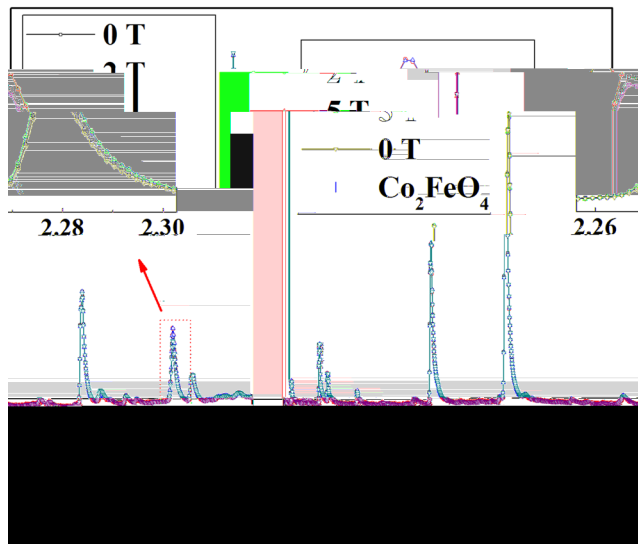


FIG. 4. XRD patterns of Co_2FeO_4 at different magnetic fields (0 T, 2 T, 5 T). The inset shows the experimental setup.

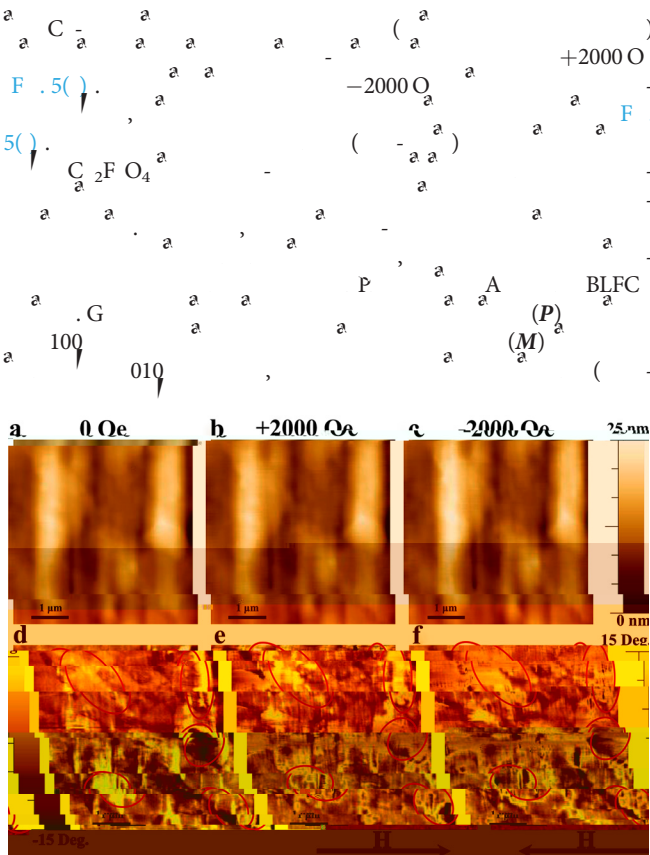


FIG. 5. MFM images of Co_2FeO_4 at different magnetic fields (0 Oe, +2000 Oe, -2000 Oe). (a-c) Top-view images, (d-f) cross-sectional images.

$T = P \times M$
 BLFC
 $\text{Co}^{3+} \text{O}_2 \text{C}^{3+}$, $\text{F}^{3+} \text{O}_2 \text{C}^{3+}$, $\text{F}^{3+} \text{O} \text{F}^{3+}$, C_2/F
 EM (ED) BLFC
 D. M., P., D., K., D.
 I H I I N, AL,
 D, O, K.
 A, E, D, F,
 G, A, A, A, A, (G, N, 2/
 0038/20), C (G, N, K2015-0602006), N, FC (G,
 N, 11474138, 11834005). A, P, (EM P)
 P, IND54, N, M, P, (EM P)
 EM P, E, AME, E

DATA AVAILABILITY

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